

Influenza Surveillance FINAL 2014-2015 Season Update*
Week ending: **11/22/2014** CDC MMWR week: **47**

Synopsis

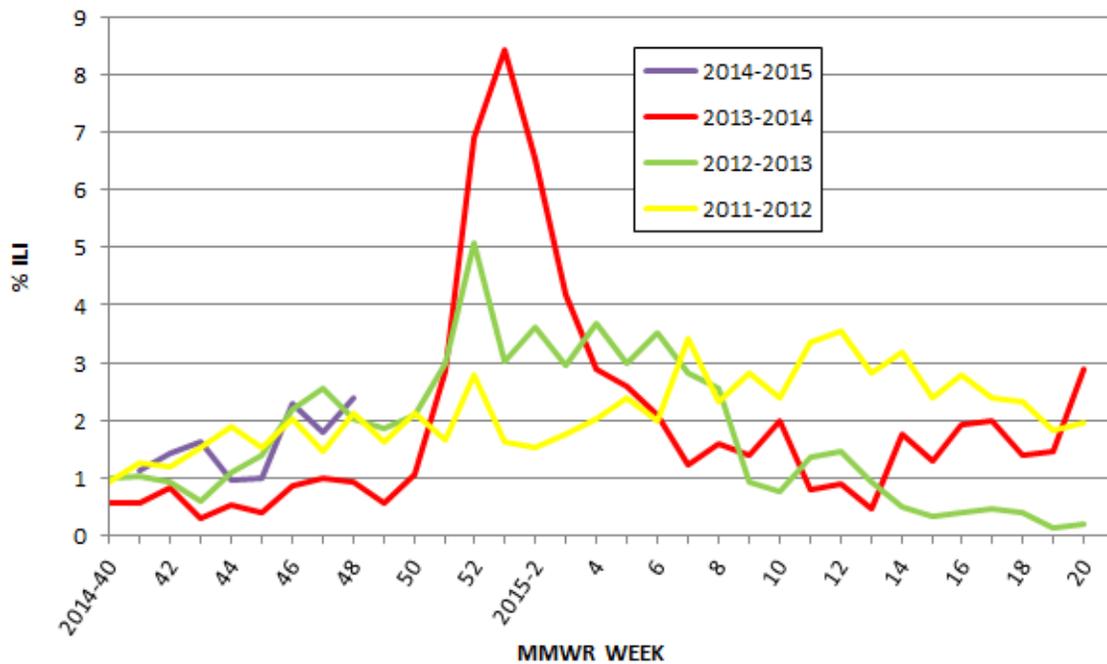
- Influenza-like illness (ILI) is low, but rising.
- 4 specimens were tested by the Idaho Bureau of Laboratories (IBL) this week. For the season 11 samples have been tested for influenza by IBL and 2 (18%) were positive for influenza A; one Influenza A (H3), the other Influenza A 2009 (H1N1). No specimens have tested positive for influenza B so far this season.
- 1 influenza-associated death was reported this week, bringing the seasonal influenza-associated deaths to 3 reported so far this season.
- State activity code: **sporadic**

Outpatient Surveillance Data

Data on outpatient visits to health care providers for ILI are collected through the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet). ILI is defined as fever (temperature of 100°F [37.8°C] or greater) and a cough and/or a sore throat without a KNOWN cause other than influenza. A small number of healthcare sites from every state, including Idaho, provide weekly situational awareness on the geographic distribution and current level of influenza activity. Data collected include the total number of patients seen for any reason, and the number of those patients specifically seen for ILI. Information is reported by age group (0–4 years, 5–24 years, 25–49 years, 50–64 years, and ≥ 65 years). The percentage of weekly visits to Idaho ILINet providers for ILI during the 2014–2015 influenza season (all ages) are compared with weekly visits during the 2011–2012, 2012–2013 and 2013–2014 influenza seasons in Figure 1.

During MMWR week **47** the percentage of visits for ILI in Idaho was on the rise, averaging **2.38%** of visits from reporting ILINet providers, compared to **1.8%** of visits the prior week.

Figure 1. Percentage of visits for ILI reported by Idaho participants of the U.S. Outpatient ILI Surveillance Network—2014-15. ILINet reports for three previous influenza seasons are shown, by MMWR week, for comparison



Visit <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/overview.htm> to learn more about ILINet

Laboratory Data

- During MMWR week 47 (From 11/16/2014 to 11/22/2014), IBL reported results for 4 samples; all were negative for influenza.
- For the 2014-2015 influenza season IBL tested 11 samples for influenza; 2 (18%) were positive for influenza A; 1 was determined to be Influenza A(2009 H1N1) and the other influenza A(H3), to date 0 were positive for influenza B.

Mortality Data

Data regarding influenza-associated deaths are reviewed weekly during the influenza season. The number and age groups affected provide information on populations most severely affected. Only deaths occurring in Idaho are reported in Table 1; data include deaths in Idaho residents and non-residents, by public health district of residence. Deaths in Idaho residents occurring while out-of-state are not shown here. Data shown in Table 1 may differ from statistics based on Idaho resident records, data based on underlying cause of death only, and data based on calendar year. Deaths are considered influenza-related based on ICD coding for Influenza in Part I or Part II on the Death Certificate. Influenza may have been the underlying cause of death or contributed to death. Table 2 lists the number of Idaho deaths recorded during recent past influenza seasons; with an average of 20 deaths recorded annually over the previous five years.

1 new influenza-associated death was reported during MMWR week 47; bringing the total influenza-related deaths reported for the 2014-2015 season to 3.

Table 1. Total influenza-related deaths occurring in Idaho during the 2014-2015 influenza season, by age group, and public health district of residence (as of week ending 10/18/2014)

Residence	Total	Age		
		<18 yrs	18-49 yrs	50+ yrs
Panhandle Health District (PHD-1)	1	-	-	1
North Central Health District (PHD-2)	-	-	-	-
Southwest District Health (PHD-3)	1	-	-	1
Central District Health Department (PHD-4)	1	-	-	1
South Central Public Health (PHD-5)	-	-	-	-
Southeastern Idaho Public Health (PHD-6)	-	-	-	-
Eastern Idaho Public Health District (PHD-7)	-	-	-	-
Non-resident	-	-	-	-
Total	3	-	-	3

Source: Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics, Idaho Department of Health and Welfare
 Link to Idaho Public Health Districts: <http://www.healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/?TabId=97>

Table 2. Influenza-associated deaths—Idaho, 2009 through 2014 influenza seasons

Influenza season	Influenza-associated deaths
2013-2014	19
2012-2013	35
2011-2012	5
2010-2011	21
2009-2010	22

State Activity Code

State health departments report estimated levels of geographic spread of influenza weekly to CDC, based on surveillance findings. In Idaho regions are public health district boundaries.

- **No Activity:** No lab-confirmed cases, no reported increase in ILI activity.
- **Sporadic:** Small numbers of lab-confirmed cases or a single laboratory-confirmed outbreak. No reported increase in ILI activity.
- **Local:** Outbreaks or increases in ILI activity, lab-confirmed influenza in a single region of the state.
- **Regional:** Outbreaks of influenza or increases in ILI activity and recent lab-confirmed influenza in at least two but less than half the regions of the state.
- **Widespread:** Outbreaks or increases in ILI activity and recent lab-confirmed influenza in at least half the regions of the state with recent laboratory evidence of influenza in the state.

This page, generated by the Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, Division of Public Health, Bureau of Communicable Disease Prevention, is updated regularly during the traditional influenza season. Additional postings occur during an early, late, or prolonged season.