## **End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) Survey Process**

Survey protocols and Interpretive Guidelines were established by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) to provide guidance to personnel conducting surveys. They serve to clarify, and/or explain, the intent of the federal regulations. All surveyors are required to use this protocol in assessing compliance with



requirements. The ESRD facility survey protocols, and federal regulation set, are contained within 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 494, Appendix H, of the CMS State Operations Manual (SOM).

The regulatory requirements are made up of sixteen Conditions for Coverage (CfC) and each of these Conditions is made up of specific standards. The ESRD facility must be in compliance with all CfC requirements, at all times. Below is a brief description of the ESRD facility survey. Please refer to Appendix H for detailed information regarding the ESRD facility survey process.

In accordance with the **ESRD Core Survey process**, surveyors will request required documents and outcome data when the survey is initiated and during the entrance conference. The last pages of this document include the information which will be requested. For complete information on the Core Survey process, please visit the CMS website: <a href="https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider-Enrollment-and-Certification/GuidanceforLawsAndRegulations/Dialysis.html">https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider-Enrollment-and-Certification/GuidanceforLawsAndRegulations/Dialysis.html</a>. Scroll to the Downloads heading and click on the ESRD Core Survey Field Manual Version 1.6.

## **Initial Surveys**

Providers seeking initial Medicare certification as an ESRD facility must have their application materials approved, by the State Agency and CMS, prior to an initial survey. Once the State Agency receives notification from the Medicare Fiscal Intermediary that the application has been approved, we will contact you to discuss when an initial survey may be done. However, due to limited staffing resources and funding, as well as the requirement to accomplish higher priority work to meet our contractual agreement with CMS, this office is unable to complete initial certification

surveys, now or in the foreseeable future. Please refer to CMS letter, <u>S&C 08-03 Initial Surveys</u>, November 5, 2007, for additional information.

### **Recertification Surveys**

CMS directs the frequency and priority status of ESRD recertification surveys. CMS established priorities and frequencies for the current FFY are as follows:

- Priority One: There currently are no Priority One designations for ESRD facilities.
- ♣ Priority Two: 10% targeted sample the State surveys 10% of the providers in the state selected from a list provided by CMS. Surveys based on an ESRD relocating are also Priority Two work.
- Priority Three: 3.5 year interval additional surveys are done (beyond Priority Two surveys) to ensure that no more than 3.5 years elapse between surveys for any one particular ESRD facility.
- ♣ Priority Four: 3.0 year average additional surveys are done (beyond Priority Two and Priority Three surveys) such that all providers in the state are surveyed on average, every 3.0 years.

### Follow-up Surveys

The purpose of the follow-up survey is to determine that systemic corrective action has been implemented for the deficiencies cited during the previous survey. A follow-up survey may be conducted at the facility or by phone/mail. An unannounced on-site revisit is mandated when deficiencies are cited at the CfC level; but may be optional when cited at the standard level.

## **Complaint Surveys**

Anyone may file allegations of provider non-compliance with regulatory requirements. The State Agency is required to investigate all such allegations. When a complaint which alleges regulatory non-compliance is received, an unannounced complaint survey is conducted which focuses on the allegations of the complaint. Please refer to SOM <a href="Chapter 5">Chapter 5</a> for more specific information regarding the complaint survey process.

## ESRD Core Survey Entrance Conference Questions

Facility: Date:
Gather the following information from the facility representative:
Current HD in-center census:
Number of currently used in-center HD treatment stations:
What are the facility's days & hours of operation?
How many patient shifts are there? MWF TThS
What hours is the facility open?
What time do patient shifts start?
What time do staff arrive?
When are water tests done?
Does the facility have an isolation room or area?
If yes: how many isolation stations are available?
How many HBV+ patients are on census?
If no: does the facility have a written agreement with a local facility which accepts HBV+
patients?
If opened or expanded on or after 10/14/2008, does the facility have a waiver from CMS
for the requirement of an isolation room? Yes No
Does the facility reprocess/reuse dialyzers?
If yes, what type of germicide is used?
Is the reprocessing off-site/centralized? Yes No
Does the facility have any home dialysis programs?  Yes No
If yes: Number of PD patients Number of HHD patients
Does the facility provide home staff-assisted hemodialysis?   Yes  No
If the facility does not provide home peritoneal and/or hemodialysis training and support,
how is access to these modalities provided?
Does the facility dialyze or support the dialysis of nursing home patients at their nursing
homes?
Are any staff members currently in orientation?
Do agency nursing staff provide care in the facility?
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Has the facility ever had any TB conversions (patients or staff)? \( \square\) Yes \( \square\) No						
If yes, did the facility report TB positive patients to the state health department?						
☐ Yes ☐ No						
What action is taken if a patient is identified with active TB?						
Are there any current patients with MRSA or VRE? Yes No						
What are the names of those patients?						
What system for patient medical records is used? Is part or all of the medical record						
computerized?						

#### II. ENTRANCE CONFERENCE MATERIALS LIST/CLINICAL OUTCOMES TABLES

Guidance to surveyors: Make a copy of pages 3-6 to give to the facility person in charge during "Introductions." You will be reviewing the patient-specific outcomes, and facility information submitted during "Entrance Conference." Attach the completed facility-submitted copy to this worksheet.

Fa	cility: Date:
	cuments/items needed for the survey: Please return this form to the survey team leader after upletion of facility current information requested.
Ne	eded within 3 hours:
1.	List of current patients by name, separated into modalities
2.	List of facility key personnel: medical director, administrator, nurse manager, social worker, dietitian, chief technician, and home training nurse(s)
3.	Current in-center hemodialysis patient listing by days & shifts with any isolation patients identified (seating chart or assignment sheet)
4.	Patients admitted to this facility within the past 90 days and currently on census (do not include visiting patients)
5.	Patients who have been designated as "unstable" for any month in the past 3 months
6.	All patients involuntarily discharged (not transferred to another outpatient dialysis facility) from the facility in the past 12 months
7.	All patients transferred or discharged from the facility as "lost to follow up" (i.e., no outpatient dialysis facility identified as patient's destination) for the past 12 months
8.	Residents of long term care facilities receiving dialysis at the LTC facility and the name of the LTC where they are receiving dialysis
9.	☐ Hospitalization logs with admitting diagnoses listed for 6 months
10.	☐ Infection logs for past 6 months
11.	Patient individual laboratory results for hemoglobin, Kt/V, URR, corrected calcium, phosphorus and albumin for the current 3 months; separated by modality

#### Materials needed by the end of Day 1 of survey:

<ul> <li>12.  Vaccination information:</li> <li># of patients administered complete series of hepatitis B vaccine</li> <li># of patients administered influenza vaccine between September 1 and March 31</li> <li># of patients administered pneumococcal vaccine</li> </ul>
13. Patient care staff schedule for the current time period (last two weeks)
<ul> <li>14. Policy and procedure manuals for patient care, water treatment, dialysate preparation and delivery infection control, and dialyzer reprocessing/reuse, if applicable</li> <li>Anemia management protocol</li> </ul>
15. Patient suggestion/complaint/grievance log for past 6 months
16. Adverse occurrence (e.g., clinical variances, medical errors, unusual events) documentation for the past 6 months
17.   QAPI team meeting minutes for past 6 months and any supporting materials
18. Copy of CMS-approved waivers for medical director, isolation room, as applicable
<ul> <li>For Water and Dialysate Review: logs for:</li> <li>Daily water system monitoring-3 months</li> <li>Chlorine/chloramines testing-3 months</li> <li>Bacterial cultures and endotoxin results-water and dialysate-12 months</li> <li>Chemical analysis of product water-12 months</li> <li>Staff practice audits for water testing, dialysate mixing &amp; testing and microbiological sampling-12 months</li> </ul>
20.  For Equipment Maintenance Review: 12 months documentation of preventative maintenance and repair of hemodialysis machines
<ul> <li>For Dialyzer Reprocessing Review, if applicable, logs for:</li> <li>Bacterial cultures and endotoxin results from reuse room sites-12 months</li> <li>Preventative maintenance and repair of reprocessing equipment-12 months</li> <li>Reuse QA audits-12 months</li> </ul>
Materials needed by noon on Day 2 of survey
2. Completed "Personnel File Review" Worksheet
3. Completed "CMS 3427-End Stage Renal Disease Application and Survey and Certification Report"

Signature of person completing this form	Date:
Needed within 3 hours: Please fill in the table below with yo	onr facility data based on yonr most
current QAPI information. Provide the average for the numb	er of months listed next to each measure.
List additional patients' names on a separate sheet of paper, if i	needed.

Clinical Outcomes Table for Hemodialysis (Designate if patient is on Home Hemodialysis) % Met Goal or MAT Goal Unless **Current Patients Who Did Not Meet** Measure Other Specified Other Specified Goal (or as listed) in ≥2 of Last 3 Mo Adequacy (3 months) 1, Single pool Kt/V ≥1.2 for 3tx/week Standardized Kt/V  $\geq$ 2.0 weekly for  $\geq$ 4 tx/week URR ≥65% Anemia (3 months) <10 g/dL HD Patients with Hgb <10 in ≥2 months Hemoglobin-patients' Refer to MAT last value of month Patients w/ either goal not met in ≥2 mos Mineral & bone(3 mo) Normal for lab; Calcium corrected for preferred <10.2mg/dL albumin 3.5-5.5 mg/dL Phosphorus ≥4 g/dL for BCG; Nutrition Patients w/ Alb.  $\leq 3.5$  in  $\geq 2$  mos. (if none, lab normal for BCP list patients w/Alb. 3.6-3.9 in ≥2mos) Albumin (3 mo) Fluid management 1.\_\_ (3 mo) Intradialytic (average) Average intradialytic weight loss in treatment weight loss <5% target length ≤4 hours weight Vascular access(VA) Patients with CVC only ≥90 days (12 mo) CVC in use % CVCs in use ↓ CVC rates VA infection rate/100 ↓ VA infection rate patient months Hospital readmissions Minimize hospital HD patients readmitted to hospital within 30 days of discharge in past 3 months within 30 days of readmissions Readmissiou rate discharge (12 mo) Patients < 70 not active on a Transplant list Transplant waitlist for Interested patients are **Transplant** referred for transplant patients <70 years old waitlist rate nnless excluded by (12 mo)

> 3.\_\_ 4.

area transplant criteria

Signature of person completing this form\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_

Signature of person	completing this form		Date:
	Peritoneal Dialys	sis Clinical Outco	
Measure	MAT Goal Unless Other Specified	% Met Goal or Other Specified	Names of Current Patients Who Did No Meet Goal as listed
Adequacy (6 mo)  Kt/V	≥1.7 weekly		Not met in last 6 months 1. 2. 3. 4.
Anemia (3 mo) Hemoglobin – patients' last value of month	Refer to MAT	<10 g/dL	Patients w/Hgb <10g/dL for ≥2 months 1. 2. 3. 4.
Mineral/bone (3 mo) Calcium corrected for albumin Phosphorus	WNL for lab; <10.2 mg/dL 3.5-5.5 mg/dL		Patients with either goal not met for ≥2mos  1.  2.  3.  4.
Nutrition (3 mo) Albumin	≥4g/dL BCG; lab normal for BCP		Patients w/ Alb.<3.5 in ≥2mos. (if none, list patients w/Alb. 3.6-3.9 in ≥2mos.)  1.  2.  3.
PD infections Peritonitis rate/100 patient months (12 mo)	Minimize peritonitis episodes	Peritonitis infection rate	Current Patients with peritonitis in past 6 months 1. 2. 3. 4.
Hospital readmissions within 30 days of discharge (12 mo)	Minimize hospital readmissions	Readmission rate	Current PD patients readmitted to hospital within 30 days of discharge in past 3 months  1
Transplant waitlist For patients <70 years old (12 mo)	Interested patients referred for transplant unless excluded by area transplant exclusion criteria	Transplant waitlist rate	Patients <70 not active on a Transplant list 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

#### END STAGE RENAL DISEASE APPLICATION AND SURVEY AND CERTIFICATION REPORT

PART 1 APP	LICATION - TO BE COMPLETED	BY FACILITY					
1. Type of Application/Notification (check all that apply; if "Other," specify in "Remarks" section [Item 33]): (V1)  1. Initial 2. Recertification 3. Relocation 4. Expansion/change of services 5. Change of ownership 6. Other, specify:							
2. Name of Facility	3. CCN						
4. Street Address	5. NPI						
6. City	7. County	8. Fiscal Year End Date					
9. State	10. Zip Code:	11. Administrator's Email Address					
12. Telephone No.	13. Facsimile No.	14. Medicare Enrollment (CMS 855A) completed? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ NA					
15. Facility Administrator Name: Address:							
City:	State: Zip Code:	Telephone No:					
16. Ownership (v2)	2. Not for Profit	3. Public					
17. Is this facility owned and managed by a hospital and on the hospital campus (i.e., hospital-based)? (v3)							
18. Is this facility located in a SNF/NF (check one): (v8)							
19. Is this facility owned &/or managed by a multi-facility organization? (v11)							
20. Current Services (check all that apply): (V13)  1. In-center Hemodialysis (HD)  2. In-center Peritoneal Dialysis (PD)  3. In-center Nocturnal HD  4. Reuse  5. Home HD Training & Support  6. Home PD Training & Support  7. Home Training & Support only							
21. New services being requested (check all that apply): (v14)  1. N/A  2. In-center HD  3. In-center PD  4. In-center Nocturnal HD  5. Reuse  6. Home HD Training & Support  7. Home PD Training & Support  8. Home Training & Support							
22. Does the facility have any home dialysis (PD/F (V15)  1. Yes  2. No LTC (SNF/NF) facility name: (V16) Staffing for home dialysis in LTC provided by: (V1 Type of home dialysis provided in this LTC facility For additional LTC facilities, record this information	e)	CCN: (∨17)  □ 2. LTC staff □ 3. Other, specify □ 2. PD					
Home PD: (V23) Home HD <=	turnal HD: (v21) In-Centa 3x/week: (v24) Home H	er PD: (v22) D >3x/week: (v25)					
24. Number of approved in-center dialysis stations: (v2s) Onsite home training room(s) provided? (v27)							

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26. How is isolatio ☐ 1. Room	n provided		ea (established	facilities only	/)	☐ 3. CMS	Waiver/Agreeme	ent (Attach copy)	
27. If applicable, number of hemodialysis stations designated for isolation: (V33)									
28. Days & time for in-center patient shifts (check all days that apply and complete time field in military time): (v34)									
1 <sup>st</sup> shift starts:	M	T –	W	Th	F -	Sat	Sun		
Last shift ends:	M	T	W	Th	F	Sat	Sun	<u> </u>	
29. Dialyzer reproc			☐1. Onsite		ntralized/O		3, N/A	·····	
30. Staff (List full-ti	me equiva	•	gistered Nurse:	(V36)			re Technician: (v:	•	
			N/LVN: (vɜə) gistered Dietitia	n. (//40)		icai Statt (wa irs Social Wo	ter, machine): (va rker: (va)	9)	
		•	gioterea Biettaa 1ers: (V42)	11. (٧40)	Waste	ila occiai vvoi	inci. (vii)	•	
31. State license n	umber (if a	applicable): (	V43)	32. Cei	rtificate of N	leed required	? (v44)		
33. Remarks (copy	if more a	nd attach ad	ditional pages if	needed):					
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	orrect or e	rroneous sta	itements may ca					e best of my knowledge. I pproval to be rescinded,	
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Signature of Admin	·			Title			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Date	
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			PART II TO BI	E COMPLE	TED BY S	TATE AGEN	CY		
35. Medicare Enroli	ment (CM	S 855A appr	oved by the MA	C/FI)? (V45)	. [	1. <b>Y</b> es	☐ 2. No		
(Note: approved CN	AS 855A r	equired prior	to certification)				·		
36. Type of Survey:	(V46)	1. Initial	2. Recert	ification	☐ 3. R	elocation	☐ 4. Expansion	n/change of services	
•		5. Change	of ownership	☐ 6. Compla	int 🗌 7. Re	evisit 🗌	8. Other, specify	.*	
37, State Region: (v	47)				38. State	County Code:	(V48)		
39. Network Number	PF: (V49)			<u>;</u>	······································				
My signature belov	w indicate	s that I hav	e reviewed this	form and i	t is comple	te.		N. S. A. S.	
40. Surveyor Team	Leader (si	gn)	41. Name/N	umber (print	) .	42. Prof	essional Disciplin	e 43. Survey Exit Date:	
-	•	- *		**	•	(Print)	•		
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#### ESRD SURVEY WORKSHEET: PERSONNEL FILE REVIEW

Facili	ity Name:		Facility S	Staff Signatui	re:			Da	te:
ID #	Name/Position Full-Time (FT) Part-time (PT) Agency (A)	Hire Date/ Orientation	License/ Cert Expiration Date	CPR Expiration Date	*TB Evaluation Date	Hepatitis Vaccine or Decline	Competencies Documented Date	Emergency Procedures, Infection Control Training	**Water, Dialysate, Machine, Reuse Training
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-	PANELL								
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<sup>\*</sup>If required by State regulation \*\*Must pass color blindness testing if using colormetric testing methods
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